

Appendix 2. Threats table compiled as part of the GSLEP process. Key to scores: Low threat=1-5; Medium threat=6-10; High threat=11-15

Threats	Afghanistan	Bhutan	China	India	Mongolia	Nepal	Pakistan	Russia	Kyrgyz Republic	Kazakhstan	Tajikistan	Uzbekistan	Mean Value
Habitat and Prey Related													
Habitat Degradation	11	5	6	10	7	9	11	3	9	6	6	11	8.2
Habitat Fragmentation	10	2	11	6	8	10	10	0	6	9	0	7	6.3
Prey Reduction due to Illegal Hunting	13	5	0	6	11	11	15	11	15	11	14	14	11.0
Prey Reduction due to Competition with Livestock	11	8	6	8	14	9	13	7	14	7	12	14	10.7
Prey Reduction due to Legal Hunting	0	0	11	0	5	3	3	6	10	9	0	0	3.0
Prey Reduction due to Disease	4	5	6	8	6	6	12	0	4	3	7	7	5.7
Fencing that Disrupts Movements/ Migration	3	0	11	8	3	3	3	0	3	3	6	0	3.6
Direct Killing or Removal of Snow Leopards													
In Retribution for Livestock Depredation	13	6	10	8	11	12	14	8	6	12	8	8	9.7
Poaching for Trade in Hides or Bones	9	6	8	6	6	9	12	10	15	11	11	9	9.3
Zoo and Museum Collection of Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	2	3	3	5	1.1
Traditional Hunting of Snow Leopards	0	3	3	0	4	3	0	0	0	6	1	9	2.4
Secondary Poisoning and Trapping of Snow Leopards	3	7	6	6	7	9	6	14	9	10	4	0	6.7
Diseases of Snow Leopards	1	5	5	8	5	5	11	0	3	3	2	2	4.3
Potential Legal Hunting of Snow Leopards	0	0	0	0	6	1	5	0	5	0	0	0	1.4

Threats	Afghanistan	Bhutan	China	India	Mongolia	Nepal	Pakistan	Russia	KYRBYZ Republic	Kazakhstan	Tajikistan	Uzbekistan	Mean Value
Policy and Awareness													
Lack of Appropriate Policy	13	8	10	10	6	3	9	15	14	3	8	12	9.2
Lack of Effective Enforcement	14	5	12	12	13	7	13	15	15	12	12	12	11.8
Lack of Transboundary Cooperation	9	11	12	8	9	8	9	6	9	7	9	12	9.1
Lack of Institutional Capacity	14	10	10	12	12	9	13	12	12	3	10	12	10.7
Lack of Awareness Among Local People	8	9	9	12	14	10	13	12	13	10	8	12	10.8
Lack of Awareness Among Policy Makers	14	10	10	12	12	3	11	9	13	3	12	12	10.1
Other Issues													
War and Related Military Activities	9	0	8	9	0	6	9	0	4	0	1	0	3.8
Human Population Growth (Rapid) / Poverty	10	5	7	7	6	3	10	0	12	3	10	11	7.0
Feral Dogs Attacking Snow Leopards and Prey	1	10	5	11	3	4	7	0	0	1	2	7	4.2
Poaching and Wildlife Trade by Migrant Workers	3	2	5	10	3	8	11	0	8	9	1	0	5.0
Poaching by Military Personnel	13	6	0	7	3	0	9	6	15	8	11	9	7.2
Emerging Threats													
Climate Change	10	12	10	10	12	12	11	9	4	3	10	15	9.8
Growing Livestock Populations and Intensifying Human-Wildlife Conflict	11	13	12	10	13	9	15	9	13	10	15	15	12.1
Large-scale Development Projects	1	0	12	10	10	11	10	7	5	6	10	0	6.8
Impacts due to Mineral Exploration/Mining (Local)	1	0	12	7	10	5	9	11	12	3	12	0	6.8

Threats	Afghanistan	Bhutan	China	India	Mongolia	Nepal	Pakistan	Russia	KYRGYZ Republic	Kazakhstan	Tajikistan	Uzbekistan	Mean Value
Impacts due to Hydroelectric Projects	0	6	7	5	5	12	9	0	3	3	6	0	4.7
Impacts due to Roads or Railroads	0	0	10	11	11	9	9	0	6	9	3	0	5.7
Disturbance Related to <i>Cordyceps</i> Collection	0	12	10	7	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.4